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Education

B.A. (with honors) in Economics and Mathematics,
University of California, Santa Cruz, 1970

M.A. in Economics, University of Michigan, 1972

Ph.D. in Economics, University of California, San Diego, 1976

Academic Positions

Assistant Professor, Middlebury College, 1976-1980

Visiting Assistant Professor, University of California, San Diego, 1980-1981

Assistant Professor, Middlebury College, 1981-1982

Associate Professor, Middlebury College, 1982-1987

Visiting Associate Professor, Virginia Polytechnic Institute, 1987-1988

Associate Professor, Middlebury College, 1988-1989

Chair, Department of Economics, Middlebury College, 1992-1995

Professor, Middlebury College, 1989 - present

Faculty Athletics Representative, August 2003 – August 2022

Paige-Wright Professor of Economics, 2012 - present

Professional Organizations

Member of the Atlantic Economic Society and American Economic Association

Doctoral Dissertation

Birth Control in an Econometric Simulation Model

Publications

Books:

Instructor's Manual to Accompany Edwin Mansfield: **Microeconomics: Theory and Applications** [Third Edition], 1979

Instructor's Manual to Accompany Edwin Mansfield: **Microeconomics: Theory and Applications** [Fourth Edition], 1982

Instructor's Manual to Accompany Edwin Mansfield: **Microeconomics: Theory and Applications** [Fifth Edition], 1985

Instructor's Manual to Accompany Edwin Mansfield: **Microeconomics: Theory and Applications** [Sixth Edition], 1988
(co-authored with William D. Gunther)

Instructor's Manual to Accompany Edwin Mansfield: **Microeconomics: Theory and Applications** [Seventh Edition], 1991
(co-authored with William D. Gunther)

Instructor's Manual to Accompany Edwin Mansfield: **Microeconomics: Theory and Applications** [Eighth Edition], 1994
(co-authored with William D. Gunther)

Instructor's Manual to Accompany Edwin Mansfield: **Microeconomics: Theory and Applications** [Ninth Edition], 1997
(co-authored with Kathryn Nantz and William D. Gunther)

Instructor's Manual to Accompany Edwin Mansfield: **Applied Microeconomics** [First Edition], 1994 (co-authored with Kathryn Nantz and William D. Gunther)

Paul M. Sommers (ed.), **Welfare Reform in America: Perspectives and Prospects**, Boston, Massachusetts: Kluwer-Nijhoff Publishing, 1982

Paul M. Sommers (ed.), **Diamonds Are Forever: The Business of Baseball**, Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 1992

Articles:

Sommers, Paul M. and Daniel B. Suits, "A Cross-Section Model of Economic Growth," **The Review of Economics and Statistics**, Vol. 53 (May 1971), pp. 121-128.

Sommers, Paul M. and Daniel B. Suits, "Analysis of Net Interstate Migration," **Southern Economic Journal**, Vol. 40 (October 1973), pp. 193-201.

Sommers, Paul M., "Analysis of Income Distributional Changes, 1969-1973," **Atlantic Economic Journal**, Vol. 7 (July 1979), pp. 33-38.

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- Sommers, Paul M. and Peter B. Culman, "An NIT for NYC: Analysis of a Policy Option," **Eastern Economic Journal**, Vol. 6 (August-October 1980), pp. 203-208.
- Sommers, Paul M., "Deterrence and Gun Control: An Empirical Analysis," **Atlantic Economic Journal**, Vol. 8 (December 1980), pp. 89-94.
- Sommers, Paul M., "Analysis of Net Interstate Migration Revisited," **Social Science Quarterly**, Vol. 62 (June 1981), pp. 294-302.
- Sommers, Paul M., "One More Stat on the Sultan of Swat," **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 14(2), 1981-82, pp. 109-110.
- Sommers, Paul M., "Hourglass Figures: An Analysis of TV Era Miss Americas," **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 14(3), 1981-82, pp. 191-194.
- Sommers, Paul M., "Deterrence and Gun Control: A Reply," **Atlantic Economic Journal**, Vol. 10 (July 1982), pp. 54-57.
- Sommers, Paul M. and Noel Quinton, "Pay and Performance in Major League Baseball: The Case of the First Family of Free Agents," **The Journal of Human Resources**, Vol. 17 (Summer 1982), pp. 426-436.
- McCombs, Mary E. and Paul M. Sommers, "Are Women the Weaker Sex in Grand Prix Jumping? The Answer is Nay," **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 15(3), 1982-83, pp. 161-167.
- Sommers, Paul M. and Laura Thomas, "Restricting Federal Funds for Abortion: Another Look," **Social Science Quarterly**, Vol. 64 (June 1983), pp. 340-346.
- Sommers, Paul M., "Testing for Bias in Beauty Pageant Judging," **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 16(1), 1983-84, pp. 33-41.
- Sommers, Paul M., "Further Analysis of the Increasing Rate of Suicide by Firearms," **The New England Journal of Medicine**, Vol. 310 (January 5, 1984), pp. 47-48.
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- Sommers, Paul M., "Drinking Age and the 55 MPH Speed Limit," **Atlantic Economic Journal**, Vol. 13 (March 1985), pp. 43-48.
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- Sommers, Paul M., "Comprehensive Tax and Welfare Reform," **Journal of the Institute for Socioeconomic Studies**, Vol. 10 (Autumn 1985), pp. 86-100.
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- Sommers, Paul M., "Career Length and Playing Position in Major League Baseball: Any Connection?" **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 19(4), 1987, pp. 247-251.
- Gregorich, Michael D. and Paul M. Sommers, "Youth Will Be Served," **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 19(4), 1987, pp. 286-290.
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- Durland, Dan W. and Paul M. Sommers, "Collusion in Major League Baseball: An Empirical Test," **Journal of Sport Behavior**, Vol. 14 (March 1991), No. 1, pp. 19-29.
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- Sommers, Paul M., "The Vegetable Veto," **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 27(3), 1995, pp. 201-203.
- Trickett, Jennifer E. and Paul M. Sommers, "Congressional Ways and Statistical Means," **CHANCE**, Vol. 9, No. 2, Spring 1996, pp. 57-59.
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- Cawley, Jason J. and Paul M. Sommers, "Voting Irregularities in the 1995 Referendum on Quebec Sovereignty," **CHANCE**, Vol. 9, No. 4, Fall 1996, pp. 26-27.
- Sommers, Paul M., "Meddling with 1996 Olympic Results," **CHANCE**, Vol. 9, No. 4, Fall 1996, pp. 28-30.
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- Zhao, MengHao and Paul M. Sommers, "A Comment on 'Industry's Response to Market Liberalization in China: Evidence from Jiangsu Province,'" **Economic Development and Cultural Change**, Vol. 45(3), April 1997, pp. 667-670.
- Sommers, Paul M., "Tonga Won the Atlanta Olympics!" **CHANCE**, Vol. 10, No. 2, Spring 1997, pp. 63-64.
- Malinov, Marina J. and Paul M. Sommers, "A New Line on the Phillips Curve," **Social Science Quarterly**, Vol. 78 (September 1997), pp. 740-746.
- Buchan, Katherine D. and Paul M. Sommers, "Judging Olympic Judges for Political Bias," **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 28(2), 1996-97, pp. 93-97.
- Spivack, Alix A., Kip M. Kirkpatrick, and Paul M. Sommers, "Numbers You Can Bank On," **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 28(2), 1996-97, pp. 123-128.
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- Sommers, Paul M., "Home-Field Advantage in the World Series: Myth or Reality?" **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 28(3), 1996-97, pp. 180-184.
- Polson, Peter M. and Paul M. Sommers, "Sleeveless in Seattle," **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 28(4), 1996-97, pp. 280-285.
- Dorf, Alexandra N. and Paul M. Sommers, "Should Order of Birth Give One Paws?" **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 28(4), 1996-97, pp. 285-286.
- Raymond, Kevin R. and Paul M. Sommers, "Baseball's Designated Hitter: A Retrospective," **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 28(4), 1996-97, pp. 287-288.
- Sommers, Paul M., "Work Incentives and Salary Distributions in the National Hockey League," **Atlantic Economic Journal**, Vol. 26 (March 1998), p. 119.
- Sommers, Paul M., "Norway Won the Nagano Olympics!" **CHANCE**, Vol. 11, No. 2, Spring 1998, p. 26.

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- Sommers, Paul M., "What's in a Name?" **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 29(1), 1998, pp. 28-31.
- Sommers, Paul M., "Student's t and Crackers," **College Mathematics Journal**, Vol. 30, No. 1, January 1999, pp. 32-34.
- Malinov, Marina J. and Paul M. Sommers, "Reply to A Comment on 'A New Line on the Phillips Curve'," **Social Science Quarterly**, Vol. 80 (March 1999), pp. 197-198.
- Davidson, Tiffany S., Meredith R. Fisher, Renee S. Minott, and Paul M. Sommers, "A Fable for Prime Time: Fox and the Peacock," **Atlantic Economic Journal**, Vol. 27 (March 1999), p. 116.
- Bilodeau, Sebastien and Paul M. Sommers, "Ice Moves," **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 29(2), 1998, pp. 93-94.
- Gupta, Sandeep K. and Paul M. Sommers, "A Simple Cross-Section Model of Economic Growth Stands the Test of Time," **Applied Economics Letters**, Vol. 6, 1999, pp. 601-603.
- White, Alissa A. and Paul M. Sommers, "Closing the Gender Gap in Track and Field," **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 29(3), 1998, pp. 180-183.
- Nally, Michael T. and Paul M. Sommers, "Striking Back: The Baseball Fan Boycott of 1995," **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 29(3), 1998, pp. 184-188.
- Shipchandler, Shamoil T. and Paul M. Sommers, "Hold That 'y = mx + b'!" **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 29(4), 1998, pp. 241-245.
- Walsh, James R., William R. Goldman, Michael T. Anastasio, and Paul M. Sommers, "Who Is Le Mieux: Wayne or Mario?" **Journal of Recreational Mathematics**, Vol. 29(4), 1998, pp. 248-253.
- Sommers, Paul M., "The Super Bowl Theory: Fourth and Long," **College Mathematics Journal**, Vol. 31, No. 3, May 2000, pp. 189-192.
- Malinov, Marina J. and Paul M. Sommers, "Reply to 'A New Line on the Phillips Curve: Additional Evidence on the U.S.'," **Social Science Quarterly**, Vol. 81 (June 2000), pp. 682-684.
- Cassidy, Elizabeth A., Rebecca P. Judge, and Paul M. Sommers, "The Distribution of Environmental Justice: A Comment," **Social Science Quarterly**, Vol. 81 (September 2000), pp. 877-878.

Articles (continued):

- Chiong, Wai Yee and Paul M. Sommers, "Splines, Tigers, and Economic Growth," **Atlantic Economic Journal**, Vol. 28 (December 2000), p. 494.
- Meyer, Daniel A., Peter H. Matthews and Paul M. Sommers, "Net Interstate Migration Revisited," **Applied Economics Letters**, Vol. 8 (2001), pp. 131-134.
- Aaron, Michael A., Brewster B. Boyd, Jr., Melanie J. Curtis, and Paul M. Sommers, "Punxsutawney's Phenomenal Phorecaster," **College Mathematics Journal**, Vol. 32, No. 1, January 2001, pp. 26-29.
- Sommers, Paul M., "Does an R-rating Mean Bad Business?" **International Advances in Economic Research**, Vol. 7 (May 2001), p. 271.
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- Deese, Brian C., Eric P. Schacht, and Paul M. Sommers, "A Note on New England's Residual Wholesale Electricity Market," **Atlantic Economic Journal**, Vol. 29 (December 2001), p. 473.
- Sommers, Paul M., "Is Presidential Greatness Related to Height?" **College Mathematics Journal**, Vol. 33, No. 1, January 2002, pp. 14-16.
- Sommers, Paul M. and Peter H. Matthews, "Do PGA Tournaments Have Perverse Incentive Effects?" **International Advances in Economic Research**, Vol. 8 (February 2002), p. 82.
- May, James W., William H. Pyle, and Paul M. Sommers, "Does Governance Explain Unofficial Activity?" **Applied Economics Letters**, Vol. 9 (2002), pp. 537-539.
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- Ahmed, Fahim, Saad Kamal, and Paul M. Sommers, "The Fuzzy Math on the Butterfly Ballot and the Buchanan Vote," **Atlantic Economic Journal**, Vol. 30 (December 2002), p. 442.
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- Ransom, Elizabeth A. and Paul M. Sommers, "A Scoring Change in World Cup Rugby," **Student**, Vol. 4(4), September 2003, pp. 287-290.
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Cullen, Lillian J., Valentina H. Hogenhuis, Emily S. Garcia, and Paul M. Sommers, “Tom Brady and
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Cappelletti, Lucas W., Benjamin L. Lash, Noah E. Levine, and Paul M. Sommers, “Temperature Change
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Ritter, Caroline A. and Paul M. Sommers, “Are Baseball Games Getting Any Shorter?”

Areas of Interest

Applied Microeconomics, Public Finance, Income Distribution
Applied Econometrics, Economic Statistics, Economic Demography

Teaching Experience

Upper Division:

Microeconomic Theory
Economics of Professional Team Sports
Public Finance
Inequality and Poverty
Mathematical Models in Macroeconomics

Lower Division:

Economic Statistics
Introductory Microeconomics
Application of Statistics to Sports

Teaching Award

Outstanding Teacher of a Third College General Education Course,
Winter Quarter, 1981, University of California