Ocean Climate Action Legislative Priorities

Top Priority (House): <u>Co-sponsor the Ocean-Based Climate Solutions Act</u>
Top Priority (Senate): <u>Introduce the Ocean-Based Climate Solutions Act</u>

1. Expand the Coastal Barrier Resources Act (CBRA)

- Since 1982 CBRA has enjoyed strong *bipartisan support*.
- ❖ CBRA protects some of the nation's most sensitive natural coastal zones that are crucial for climate resilience, *saving billions* by reducing storm damage costs.
- CBRA discourages coastal development in both sensitive coastal and Great Lakes regions and this protection needs to be expanded to all of the US and its territories; too many vulnerable communities are being frequently displaced.

2. Increase Federal Lease Area for Offshore Wind Development & Invest in Transmission

- For too long, offshore oil and refineries, have created desperate situations for vulnerable communities. We need a just transition from fossil fuels to clean energy.
- Huge economic opportunities will be created by the rapid acceleration of offshore wind, including tens of thousands of clean, well-paying jobs to allow workers in offshore oil and gas, oil pipeline construction, and the coal industry to migrate to clean green/blue energy careers.
- ❖ Dependable offshore winds have vast untapped potential to *make our electric power more reliable*, tapping directly into local and national power grids, *including in the Great Lakes regions*.
- Offshore wind *does not* require the pipelines, tankers, and other polluting infrastructure required by fossil fuel-burning power plants.
- Electricity from offshore wind farms is <u>rapidly falling in price</u> and this will only accelerate as the industry scales up, saving consumers and other rate-payers billions.
- Wind power's liabilities pale in comparison to climate catastrophes from continuing to burn fossil fuels. The human health benefits from clean air when we stop burning fossil fuels are also huge.
- Unlike offshore fossil fuel operations, which require equipment, infrastructure, and assets only possible for the largest corporations, wind generation can be scaled to the investment, opening *opportunities for smaller* businesses, as well as large U.S. manufacturing firms.

3. Invest at Least \$10 Billion in Coastal Restoration to Promote Resilient Coasts

- Living shorelines protect coastal communities and are good for the environment. Ecological methods (or in some cases hybrid green-grey methods) are less expensive and more resilient than engineered strategies of seawalls, groynes, and revetments; they improve water quality, provide fisheries habitat, increase biodiversity, provide parks and recreation, and can sequester carbon at four times the rate of land-based ecosystems.
- ❖ We need effective sea level rise adaptation strategies. Without them coastal communities will suffer unprecedented and increasing impacts to their economies and shoreline environments, with poorer residents hurt the most.
- ❖ Investment in living shorelines is good for the economy. Planning and constructing living shoreline projects will provide tens of thousands of both entry level and professional jobs in the service of our coastal environments. A 2015 study found that the U.S. "restoration economy" generated approximately 221,000 jobs and \$24.86 billion in one year.
- These investments will provide jobs for many young people, with the opportunity to develop skills and earn a paycheck in the spirit of FDR's Civilian Conservation Corps, offering *equal opportunities* to women, people of color, and other historically underrepresented populations.
- There are at least \$10 billion in coastal resilience and restoration projects throughout the country, inland and coastal, poised to put people back to work supporting local communities and restoring coastal and riverine environments.
- Living shorelines include (but are not limited to):
 - Restoration of salt marshes, mangroves, and seagrass to absorb wave energy and enhance coastal ecology.
 - **Dune restoration** and other sand management strategies that offer "softer" shoreline protection that mitigate erosion and provide critical habitat.