



October 3, 2023

Qualified Default Investment Alternative (QDIA) Annual Notice

Important Information

You are receiving this Annual Notice to inform you of how your contributions under the plan(s) for MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE may be invested and how such contributions will continue to be invested if you have not provided complete instructions.

How Will Your Contributions Be Invested

You may have a balance or current contributions under the plan(s) listed below for MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE that are invested in the default investment option(s). If you are participating in the plan but did not make an election choice, you were automatically defaulted into the plan's default investment option(s). Your contributions will continue to be invested in the designated option(s) unless you provide complete investment instructions. Please disregard this notice if you already provided or updated your investment instructions.

Plan Name:

Default Investment Option:

MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE VOLUNTARY RETIREMENT PLAN

TIAA Lifecycle Funds - Institutional Share Class (2010 - 2065 and No Retirement Income)

How You Can Change the Way Your Contributions are Being Invested:

You have the right to change the investment allocation of your account at any time. You can elect to direct the investment of your existing balances and future contributions to any of the plan's available investment options. This includes being able to transfer out of the plan's designated default option(s) to another investment option available in the plan. If you have been defaulted into the designated default option(s) and you do not provide complete investment instructions, your contributions and existing balance will continue to be invested in the designated option(s).

To change how your account is invested, among the plan's offered investment choices, you can contact TIAA at **800-842-2252**. Consultants are available MON-FRI, 8 AM - 10 PM (ET) and SAT, 9 AM - 6 PM (ET).

Please Note the Following:

The enclosed Fact Sheet(s) provides additional information, including the investment objectives and strategy, fund/account performance, risk and return characteristics, and fees and expenses. A list of the Plan's available investment options and a copy of the prospectus or information statement for each fund may be obtained from **<http://www.TIAA.org>**. If you do not have a TIAA account, you can still access more information about your plan's investments by going to **[TIAA.org/performance](http://www.TIAA.org/performance)** and entering your Plan ID, 100495.

Distributions from tax-deferred plans before age 59½, severance from employment, death, or disability may be prohibited, limited, and/or subject to substantial tax penalties. Different restrictions may apply to other types of plans.

How to Contact Us

More information about retirement plan fees and expenses is available at **[TIAA.org/fees](http://www.TIAA.org/fees)** or by calling TIAA at **800-842-2252**. Consultants are available MON-FRI, 8 AM - 10 PM (ET) and SAT, 9 AM - 6 PM (ET).

Foreign Address Participant Notice

You're receiving this notice along with a Qualified Default Investment Alternative (QDIA) notice because the address we have on file for you is outside of the United States, Puerto Rico, or military and diplomatic posts such as an APO or DPO. As mentioned within the notice, you may have an existing balance, or contributions may have been defaulted into, your mutual fund at the direction of your employer.

Restrictions may prohibit TIAA from processing mutual fund plan allocations of current or future contributions at your affirmative direction. Your plan contributions may, however, be allocated to a default mutual fund at the direction of your employer. In the event of such a default, you may not be able to transfer or exchange existing mutual fund holdings to other mutual funds under your plan.

Aside from these restrictions, please note that you can continue to maintain your existing mutual fund holdings in your account. Additionally, you are able to:

- Continue to reinvest dividends and capital gains.
- Transfer or exchange existing mutual fund holdings to a group annuity contract, if any are offered by your plan.
- Liquidate mutual fund holdings in your account and request that the funds be paid directly to you or rolled over to a permissible tax deferred account, subject to applicable law and the terms of your plan (Keep in mind that your account is in an employer-sponsored retirement plan and withdrawals are subject to the terms of the plan and applicable law).

If your address has changed or changes to a location within the United States (including Puerto Rico and military or diplomatic posts such as an APO or DPO address), please update this information online by accessing your account at **TIAA.org** or by contacting your plan administrator.

Need Help?

If you have questions about the plan changes, TIAA can help.

Phone:

800-842-2252*

MON-FRI, 8 AM - 10 PM (ET) and SAT, 9 AM - 6 PM (ET)

* This is a United States telephone number. Please ensure you have international calling capability. An additional per-minute surcharge may apply for all calls placed internationally. These charges are subject to market fluctuation and may change at any time. For more information, please contact your telephone service provider. To place an international phone call, you must first dial the International Direct Dialing (IDD) code, which may vary by Country or Phone Company, followed by the Country Code of the call destination country.

TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Funds - Institutional Share Class

Target Date

AS OF 3/31/2023

Glidepath Strategy

Target-date funds employ glidepaths, which are the planned progression of asset allocation changes (e.g., mix of equity and fixed-income investments) along specific points in time. A fund's glidepath generally shows how its asset allocation shifts from a more aggressive to a more conservative investment approach as the fund moves toward and beyond its target date.

For more information

please contact:

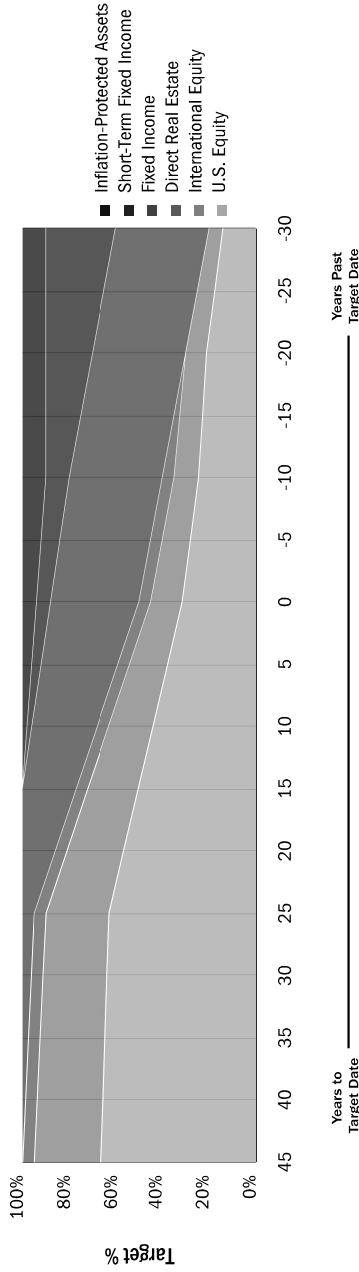
For more information please contact:

800-842-2888

Weekdays, 8 a.m. to 10 p.m. (ET),

or visit [TIAA.org](https://tiaa.org)

Investment Glidepath ^{1,2}



¹ Glidepath data is presented based on the most current prospectus, which uses projected target allocations.

² Effective October 1, 2019, the TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Funds glidepaths, which previously extended for approximately 10 years after a Fund's target retirement year, will now extend for approximately 30 years afterward.

What are Target-Date Funds?

Target-date funds (also commonly referred to as "lifecycle funds," "retirement funds" and "age-based funds") are managed based on the specific retirement year (target date) included in its name and assumes an estimated retirement age of approximately 65. In addition to age or retirement date, investors should consider factors such as their risk tolerance, personal circumstance and complete financial situation before choosing to invest in a target-date fund. These funds are generally designed for investors who expect to invest in a fund until they retire (the target date), and then begin making gradual systematic withdrawals afterward. There is no guarantee that an investment in a target-date fund will provide adequate retirement income, and investors can lose money at any stage of investment.

Years to Retirement	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0	-5	-10
Birth Year	1999 - Present	1994 - 1998	1989 - 1993	1984 - 1988	1979 - 1983	1974 - 1978	1969 - 1973	1964 - 1968	1959 - 1963	1954 - 1958	1949 - 1953	Earlier - 1948
Target Fund	Lifecycle 2065 Fund	Lifecycle 2060 Fund	Lifecycle 2055 Fund	Lifecycle 2050 Fund	Lifecycle 2045 Fund	Lifecycle 2040 Fund	Lifecycle 2035 Fund	Lifecycle 2030 Fund	Lifecycle 2025 Fund	Lifecycle 2020 Fund	Lifecycle 2015 Fund	Lifecycle 2010 Fund
Ticker	TSFTX	TLNWX	TTRIX	ITFIX	TTRFX	TCOIX	TCIIX	TCRIX	TCIYX	TCWIX	TCNIX	TCTIX



TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Funds

TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Funds - Institutional Share Class

Target Date

AS OF 3/31/2023

Investment Objective and Strategy

The Lifecycle Funds seek high total return over time through a combination of capital appreciation and income. Each of the Lifecycle Funds is designed to provide a single diversified portfolio managed with a target retirement date in mind. The target date is the approximate date when investors expect to begin withdrawing money from the funds. The funds' actual allocations may vary up to 10% from the current target allocations. Each of the Lifecycle portfolios invests in several underlying equity, fixed-income and direct real estate funds.

Morningstar Rating

The Overall Morningstar Rating for a managed product is derived from a weighted average of the performance figures associated with its three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar Rating metrics.

Performance

The returns quoted represent past performance, which is no guarantee of future results. Returns and the principal value of your investment will fluctuate. Current performance may be higher or lower than that shown, and you may have a gain or a loss when you redeem your mutual fund shares. For current performance information, including performance to the most recent month-end, please visit TIAA.org, or call 800-842-2252. Performance may reflect waivers or reimbursements of certain expenses. Absent these waivers or reimbursement arrangements, performance may be lower.

	Lifecycle 2065 Fund ¹	Lifecycle 2060 Fund ¹	Lifecycle 2055 Fund ¹	Lifecycle 2050 Fund ¹	Lifecycle 2045 Fund ¹	Lifecycle 2040 Fund ^{1,2}	Lifecycle 2035 Fund ^{1,2}
Birth Year	1999 - Present	1994 - 1998	1989 - 1993	1984 - 1988	1979 - 1983	1974 - 1978	1969 - 1973
Years to Retirement	45	40	35	30	25	20	15
Ticker	TSFTX	TLNX	TTRX	TFTX	TTFX	TCOIX	TCIX
Inception Date	09/30/2020	09/26/2014	04/29/2011	11/30/2007	11/30/2007	01/17/2007	01/17/2007
Underlying Fund Inception Date	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Returns							
3-Month	6.29%	6.20%	6.17%	6.06%	6.01%	5.79%	5.30%
YTD	6.29%	6.20%	6.17%	6.06%	6.01%	5.79%	5.30%
Average Annual Total Returns							
1 Year	-6.55%	-6.56%	-6.50%	-6.49%	-6.26%	-5.82%	-5.70%
3-Year	-	15.13%	14.94%	14.74%	14.54%	13.21%	11.73%
5-Year	-	6.46%	6.39%	6.34%	6.29%	5.89%	5.47%
10-Year	-	-	8.48%	8.42%	8.34%	8.05%	7.56%
Since Inception	6.69%	7.66%	8.08%	6.08%	6.05%	7.08%	6.68%
Expenses							
Gross	2.06%	0.69%	0.66%	0.65%	0.64%	0.63%	0.60%
Net	0.45%	0.45%	0.45%	0.45%	0.45%	0.44%	0.43%
Waiver/Cap Expires	09/30/2023	09/30/2023	09/30/2023	09/30/2023	09/30/2023	09/30/2023	09/30/2023
Morningstar Rating							
Overall		★★★ / 177	★★★★ / 182	★★★★ / 183	★★★★ / 182	★★★★ / 183	★★★★ / 182
3 Years		★★★★ / 177	★★★★ / 182	★★★★ / 183	★★★★ / 182	★★★★ / 183	★★★★ / 182
5 Years		★★★ / 156	★★★★ / 166	★★★★ / 169	★★★★ / 166	★★★★ / 169	★★★★ / 166
10 Years			★★★★ / 81	★★★★ / 96	★★★★ / 99	★★★★ / 96	★★★★ / 99
Morningstar Category	Target-Date 2060	Target-Date 2055	Target-Date 2055	Target-Date 2050	Target-Date 2045	Target-Date 2040	Target-Date 2035

TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Funds

TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Funds - Institutional Share Class

Target Date

AS OF 3/31/2023

	Lifecycle 2030 Fund ^{1,2}		Lifecycle 2025 Fund ^{1,2}		Lifecycle 2020 Fund ^{1,2}		Lifecycle 2015 Fund ^{1,2}		Lifecycle 2010 Fund ^{1,2}	
Birth Year	1964 - 1968	1959 - 1963	1954 - 1958	1949 - 1953	Earlier - 1948					
Years to Retirement	10	5	0	-5	-10					
Ticker	TCRIX	TCVIX	TCWIX	TCNIX	TCPIX					
Inception Date	01/17/2007	01/17/2007	01/17/2007	01/17/2007	01/17/2007					
Underlying Fund Inception Date	-	-	-	-	-					
Total Returns										
3-Month	4.79%	4.36%	4.15%	3.79%	3.81%					
YTD	4.79%	4.36%	4.15%	3.79%	3.81%					
Average Annual Total Returns										
1 Year	-5.54%	-5.24%	-4.86%	-4.65%	-4.32%					
3-Year	10.32%	8.94%	7.64%	6.88%	6.18%					
5-Year	5.04%	4.63%	4.24%	4.01%	3.79%					
10-Year	7.01%	6.42%	5.85%	5.37%	4.99%					
Since Inception	6.32%	6.08%	5.79%	5.58%	5.34%					
Expenses										
Gross	0.57%	0.55%	0.54%	0.53%	0.52%					
Net	0.42%	0.41%	0.39%	0.38%	0.37%					
Waiver/Cap Expires	09/30/2023	09/30/2023	09/30/2023	09/30/2023	09/30/2023					
Morningstar Rating										
Overall	★★★★ 189	★★★★ 189	★★★★ 134	★★★★ 107	★★★★ 112					
3 Years	★★★★ 189	★★★★ 189	★★★★ 134	★★★★ 107	★★★★ 112					
5 Years	★★★★ 169	★★★★ 169	★★★★ 120	★★★★ 93	★★★★ 89					
10 Years	★★★★ 96	★★★★ 102	★★★★ 55	★★★★ 42	★★★★ 49					
Morningstar Category	Target-Date 2030	Target-Date 2025	Target-Date 2020	Target-Date 2015	Target-Date 2000-2010					

¹ Gross and Net annual expenses reflect the percentage of a fund's average net assets used to cover the annual operating expenses of managing the fund, before (gross) and after (net) any waivers or reimbursements to the fund. The net annual fund operating expense reflects a contractual reimbursement of various expenses. Had fees not been waived and/or expenses reimbursed currently or in the past, returns would have been lower. Please see the prospectus for details.

² The fund's Retirement Class began operations on October 15, 2004. Performance shown for the Since Inception period and prior to the inception of the Institutional Class is based on the performance of the fund's Retirement Class. Performance has not been restated to reflect the higher expenses of the Institutional Class. If the expense differential had been reflected, performance for these periods would have been higher.

The annual expense charge may include fees for the target-date fund and fees for the underlying funds; in general, target-date funds indirectly bear their pro rata share of the fees and expenses incurred by the underlying funds.

Important Information

This material is for informational or educational purposes only and does not constitute investment advice under ERISA, a securities recommendation under federal securities laws, or an insurance product recommendation under state insurance laws or regulations. This material is intended to provide you with information to help you make informed decisions. You should not view or construe the availability of this information as a suggestion that you take or refrain from taking a particular course of action, as the advice of an impartial fiduciary, as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy or hold any securities, as a recommendation of any securities transactions or investment strategy involving securities (including account recommendations), a recommendation to rollover or transfer assets to TIAA or a recommendation to purchase an insurance product. In making this information available to you, TIAA assumes that you are capable of evaluating the information and exercising independent judgment. As such, you should consider your other assets, income and investments and you should not rely on the information as the primary basis for making investment or insurance product purchase or contribution decisions. The information that you may derive from this material is for illustrative purposes only and is not individualized or based on your particular needs. This material does not take into account your specific objectives or circumstances, or suggest any specific course of action. Investment, insurance product purchase or contribution decisions should be made based on your own objectives and circumstances. The purpose of this material is not to predict future returns, but to be used as education only. Contact your tax advisor regarding the tax implications. You should read all associated disclosures.

Mutual funds are offered through your plan sponsor's retirement plan, which is recordkept by TIAA. Funds are offered at that day's net asset value (NAV), and the performance is displayed accordingly. Performance at NAV does not reflect sales charges, which are waived through your retirement plan. If included, the sales charges would have reduced the performance quoted.

Investment, insurance and annuity products are not FDIC insured, are not bank guaranteed, are not deposits, are not insured by any federal government agency, are not a condition to any banking service or activity and may lose value.

TIAA-CREF Individual & Institutional Services, LLC, Member FINRA and SIPC, distributes securities products. You should consider the investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses carefully before investing. Please call 877-518-9161 for contract and underlying fund prospectuses that contain this and other information. Please read the prospectuses carefully before investing.

Morningstar Disclosure

The Morningstar Category classifies a fund based on its investment style as measured by underlying portfolio holdings (portfolio statistics and compositions over the past three years). If the fund is new and has no portfolio, Morningstar estimates where it will fall before assigning a more permanent category. When necessary, Morningstar may change a category assignment based on current information.

The Morningstar Rating™ - or "star rating" - is calculated for managed products (including mutual funds, variable annuity and variable life subaccounts, exchange-traded funds, closed-end funds and separate accounts) with at least a three-year history. Exchange-traded funds and open-ended mutual funds are considered a single population for comparative purposes. The rating is calculated based on a Morningstar Risk-Adjusted Return measure that accounts for variation in a managed product's monthly excess performance, placing more emphasis on downward variations and rewarding consistent performance. The top 10% of products in each product category receive 5 stars, the next 22.5% receive 4 stars, the next 35% receive 3 stars, the next 22.5% receive 2 stars, and the bottom 10% receive 1 star. The weights are: 100% three-year rating for 36-59 months of total returns, 60% five-year rating/40% three-year rating for 60-119 months of total returns, and 50% 10-year rating/30% five-year rating/20% three-year rating for 120 or more months of total returns. While the 10-year overall star rating formula seems to give the most weight to the 10-year period, the most recent three-year period actually has the greatest impact because it is included in all three rating periods. Where applicable, ratings are based on linked performance that considers the differences in expense ratios. The Morningstar Rating™ is for individual share classes only. Other classes may have different performance characteristics.

A Note About Risks

Target-date mutual funds share the risks associated with the types of securities held by each of the underlying funds in which they invest. **As with all mutual funds, the principal value isn't guaranteed. Also, please note that the target date is an approximate date when investors may begin withdrawing from the fund. Target-date mutual funds are actively managed, so their asset allocations are subject to change and may vary from those shown. After the target date has been reached, some of these funds may be merged into a fund with a more stable asset allocation.** An investment in a target-date mutual fund is subject to various types of investment risk, which may include but is not limited to:

Active Management Risk, the risk that a fund may underperform because of the allocation decisions or individual security selections of its portfolio manager; **Asset Allocation Risk**, the risk that the selection of investments and the allocation among them will result in the fund's underperformance versus similar funds or will cause an investor to lose money; **Call Risk**, the risk that, during periods of declining interest rates, an issuer of a bond may "call" (i.e., redeem) a bond prior to maturity, and the associated risk that bondholders will be reinvesting the proceeds at a lower interest rate; **Company Risk**, the risk that the financial condition of a company may deteriorate, causing a decline in the value of the securities it issues; **Credit Risk**, the risk that an issuer of bonds may default; **Current Income Risk**, the risk that the income a fund receives may unexpectedly fall as a result of a decline in interest rates; **Emerging Markets Risk**, the risk that securities issued in developing markets, where there is greater potential for political, currency and economic volatility, may be less liquid than those issued in more developed countries and foreign investors in these markets may be subject to special restrictions which could have an adverse impact on performance; **Extension Risk**, the risk that a security's duration will lengthen, due to a decrease in prepayments caused by rising interest rates; **Foreign Investment Risk**, the risk that securities of foreign issuers may lose value because of erratic market conditions, economic and political instability or fluctuations in currency exchange rates, which may be magnified in emerging markets; **Growth Investing Risk**, the risk that, due to their relatively high valuations which are generally a function of expected earnings growth, growth stocks will be more volatile than value stocks and such earnings growth may not occur or be sustained; **Income Volatility Risk**, the risk that the income from a portfolio of securities may decline in certain interest rate environments; **Index Risk**, the risk that a fund's performance may not match that of its benchmark index; **Interest Rate Risk**, the risk that interest payments of debt securities may become less competitive during periods of rising interest rates and declining bond prices; **Large-Cap Risk**, the risk that large companies may grow more slowly than the overall market; **Liquidity Risk**, the risk that illiquid securities may be difficult to sell at their fair market value; **Market Risk**, the risk that the price of securities may fall in response to economic conditions; **Mid-Cap Risk**, the risk that stocks of mid-capitalization companies may have greater price volatility, lower trading volume and less liquidity than the stocks of larger, more established companies; **Prepayment Risk**, the risk associated with the early unscheduled return of principal on fixed-income investments, such as mortgage-backed securities; **Risks of Inflation-Indexed bonds**, the risks that interest payments on inflation-indexed bonds may decline because of a change in inflation (or deflation) expectations; **Small-Cap Risk**, the risk that the securities of small companies may be more volatile than those of larger ones, and they are also often less liquid than those of larger companies because there is a limited market for small-cap securities; **Style Risk**, the risk that a fund's investing style may lose favor in the marketplace.

In addition, target-date mutual funds are subject to the risk that they may be unable to invest according to their target allocations due to changes in the value of their underlying investments. For a detailed discussion of risk, please consult the prospectus.

